

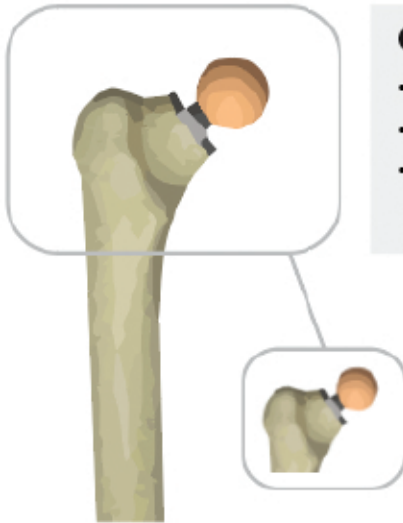
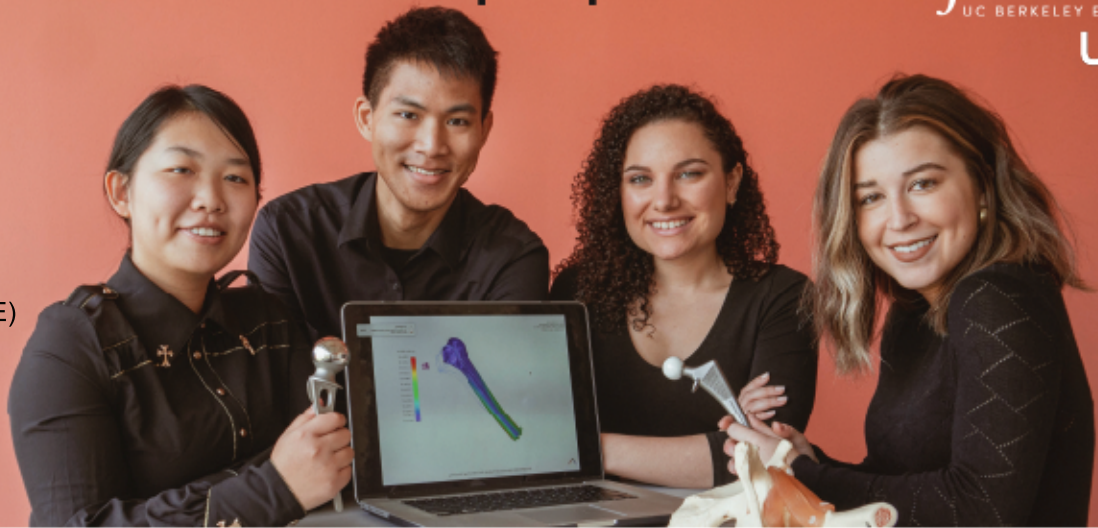
Evaluation of Less-Invasive Hip Implants

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Clinical Unmet Need

- **370,000** total hip replacements performed each year in the United States
- Successful implants last **15-20 years**, then are replaced in a revision surgery
- **70,000** revision surgeries are done each year in the US, but have a much lower success rate due to bone loss when removing the original implant

Significance of Less-Invasive Implants

- Approximately **7x** smaller than current market implants
- Less bone removed for original surgery
- More bone left for revision surgeries, **improving their success** rate
- Size reduction may **decrease stress shielding**, the loss of bone density due to decreased loads on the bone

FEA to Evaluate Design Efficacy

- Implant designs must be tested to **verify** they can withstand physiological loads
- 3D modeling of forces applied to femoral head during three common **high load activities**; walking, jogging, sit to stand
- Finite element analysis tests **stress distribution** in implant and surrounding bone to determine any material failure or stress shielding
- Implants with **acceptable** stress distributions can proceed to the next stage of development; production and cadaver testing

